

# Certificate of Preparation – Batch #0002 and Sub-batch #0002(1) (6 polymers-CaCO<sub>3</sub> blend)

This Certificate of Preparation (COP) provides information on the composition and preparation of the polymer reference material intended for use in the pyrolysis-gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (Py-GC-MS) applications.

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# 1. Composition and preparations

## 1.1. Polymers Used

Batch #0002 corresponds to the Standard kit consisting of 6 common polymers [LDPE, HDPE, PP, PVC, PET, PS, PC]. Each polymer type is provided in the form of microplastic (MP) fragments with a maximum diameter of approximately 50  $\mu$ m, obtained by sieving through a 300-mesh grid (Fig. 1).

Fig. 1: Example: Photomicrograph captured under critical-angle darkfield illumination (CADLFI) of LDPE fragments sieved through a 300-mesh grid.

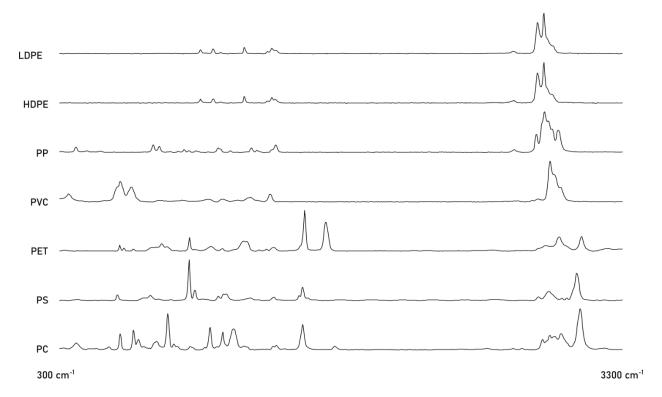


The MP fragments are weighed and dispersed in  $CaCO_3$  diluent, ensuring a traceable distribution of polymer mass within the matrix. Each MP fragment weighs less than 10 ng; therefore, 1  $\mu$ g of MP powder typically consists of at least 100 particles (at the lowest available concentration of



1.0  $\mu$ g/mg [0.1 % (w/w)]), ensuring reliable particles dispersion within the CaCO<sub>3</sub> matrix. The nature and purity of each polymer were confirmed by Raman spectroscopy (Fig. 2).

Fig. 2: Raman spectra of the six polymers used in Batch 0002. Raman analysis was conducted at a controlled room temperature (22°C) using a Horiba (Jobin Yvon, France) LabRAM Soleil equipped with a high stability air-cooled He–Cd 532 nm laser diode and Nikon LV-NUd5 100x objective. The laser power was set to 6.3% (5.7 mW). Spectra were collected in the 300–3300 cm<sup>-1</sup> range using 600 grooves/cm grating with a 100  $\mu$ m split. The spectra acquisition time was set to 3s with 3x accumulation.



#### 1.2. Diluent

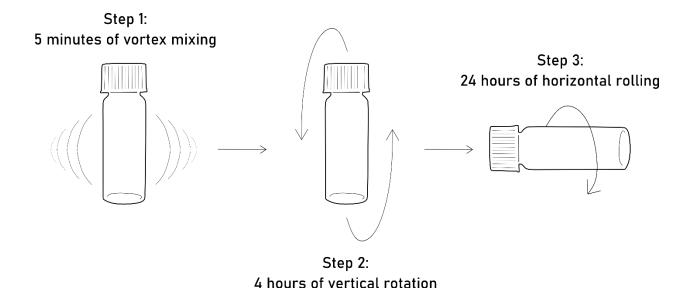
Calcium carbonate (CaCO<sub>3</sub>) powder was calcined in a muffle kiln at 530 °C prior to use to eliminate possible residual organic matter and ensure material purity.



## 1.3. Preparation of polymers-diluent blend

Six polymers were dispersed in  $CaCO_3$  diluent at the concentration of 5% (w/w). To ensure complete homogeneity, polymer-diluent blends were mixed for 28 hours using continuous agitation, consisting of an initial 5 minutes of vortex mixing, followed by 4 hours of vertical rotation and 24 hours of horizontal rolling (Fig. 3).

Fig. 3: Scheme of polymers- $CaCO_3$  blend homogenization process.





# 2. Sample contents

#### 2.1. Stock mixture

Stock mixture (Batch #0002) with a total mass of 2.0 g was prepared, containing approximately  $50 \mu g/mg$  (5.0% w/w) of each polymer. The specific weighed amounts are provided in Table 1.

Table 1: Polymer concentration of stock mixture used in the current sample.

| Polymer<br>type | Mass of polymer, (mg) | Mass of<br>CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>diluent, (mg) | Total mass of stock mixture, (mg) | Polymer<br>concentration,<br>(μg/mg) | Polymer<br>concentration,<br>(%) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| LDPE            | 100.4                 |   |                                   | 50.0                                 | 5.0                              |
| HDPE            | 100.8                 |   |                                   | 50.2                                 | 5.0                              |
| PP              | 100.8                 |   |                                   | 50.2                                 | 5.0                              |
| PVC             | 100.3                 | 1300.7  | 2006.2                            | 50.0                                 | 5.0                              |
| PET             | 101.1                 |   |                                   | 50.4                                 | 5.0                              |
| PS              | 100.9                 |   |                                   | 50.3                                 | 5.0                              |
| PC              | 101.2                 |   |                                   | 50.4                                 | 5.0                              |
| Mean            | 100.8                 |   |                                   | 50.2                                 | 5.0                              |

## 2.2. Batch #0002(1)

Batch #0002(1) was subsampled directly from the homogenized stock mixtures without any dilution, preserving the original concentrations.

#### 3. Disclaimer

The information given in this COP is correct to the best of our knowledge at the time of issue. Microplastic Solution (MPS) makes no warranties, express or implied, and assumes no liability in connection with the use of this product.



## 3.1. Support

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# **Abbreviations**

| COP      | Certificate of Preparation                     |
|----------|--|
| Py-GC/MS | Pyrolysis-gas chromatography-mass spectrometry |
| MP       | Microplastic                                   |
| LDPE     | Low-density polyethylene                       |
| HDPE     | High-density polyethylene                      |
| PP       | Polypropylene                                  |
| PVC      | Polyvinyl chloride                             |
| PET      | Polyethylene terephthalate                     |
| PS       | Polystyrene                                    |
| PC       | Polycarbonate                                  |

# Units

| mg  | Milligram                    |
|-----|------------------------------|
| μg  | Microgram                    |
| ng  | Nanogram                     |
| cm  | Centimeter                   |
| μm  | Micrometer                   |
| w/w | Weight by weight             |
| °C  | Degree Celsius (temperature) |